Huron University College Department of Psychology

Psychology 3350G – Adolescent Risk Behaviours Winter 2021

1.0 BASIC COURSE INFORMATION

- 1.1 Course Number: Psychology 3350G
- 1.2 Course Name: Adolescent Risk Behaviours
- 1.3 Class Time: Fridays 10:30am-1:30pm*

*For the majority of the term, students only need to be available on Fridays from 12:30pm-1:30pm for our weekly live virtual discussions (Via Zoom; links provided on the OWL course site). However, the Healthy Behaviours in an Online World Virtual Conference (HBOW), hosted by our class, is tentatively scheduled for April 9th, and thus students must be available from 10:30am-1:30pm on that day.

1.4 Instructor Information

Instructor: Dr. Tara Dumas E-mail: tdumas2@uwo.ca

Office hours: Thursdays 3:30pm-4:30pm via Zoom.

Course website: http://owl.uwo.ca { UWO login ID & password}

2.0. CALENDAR DESCRIPTION

An in-depth analysis and critique of theory and research on risk behaviour in adolescence, including precursors, correlates and outcomes. Students will gain a comprehensive understanding of: (1) adolescence and emerging adulthood as developmental periods, (2) the biological, cognitive and social factors that underlie youth risk behavior, and (3) current prevention and intervention efforts.

<u>Prerequisite(s):</u> Psychology 2830A/B (or Psych 2800E, 2820E, 2840F/G, 2855F/G or 2855F/G) and registration in the third or fourth year of Honors Specialization, Major in Psychology, or permission of the Department.

3.0 COURSE LEARNING OBJECTIVES

By the end of the course students should:

- possess a well-rounded knowledge of theory and research on adolescent/emerging adult risk behaviors;
- be able to think critically about and thoughtfully discuss these topics;
- have further honed their skills of critiquing research studies and writing scientific research papers.

4.0 DESCRIPTION OF CLASS METHODS

This course has multiple components. Students will be responsible for:

- 1. Reading peer-reviewed journal articles and formulating well-thought-out questions or comments about these readings each week.
- 2. Participating in class discussion on the aforementioned readings.
- 3. In a group of 2-3, creating a pre-recorded presentation that summarizes one journal article and moderating a class discussion on the topic of the article.
- 4. Writing a critical review paper on a topic related to adolescent risk behaviours.
- 5. Contributing to and present a group project for the Healthy Behaviours in an Online World Virtual Conference.

5.0 REQUIRED TEXTS

N/A. Journal articles and chapters only.

6.0 EVALUATION

Class Participation	15%
Class Presentation and Discussion Moderator	25%
Critical Analysis Paper	30%
Healthy Online Behaviours Conference Project	30%
Total	100%

Class Participation

1) Weekly Discussion Participation (10%)

- Students are responsible for attending and actively participating in every virtual discussion.
- After each virtual discussion, students' participation will be graded as follows:
 - \circ 0 = absent
 - \circ 1 = present without participation
 - \circ 2 = present with minimal participation
- Grades will not only reflect the quantity of students' participation, but also the quality of students' contribution to discussion.

2) Submission of Weekly Discussion Questions (5%)

- Students are responsible for sending Dr. Dumas and the discussion moderators for that week at least 1 **thoughtful**, **high-quality** question/comment per class pertaining to the assigned weekly reading via the OWL Messages tab.
- Questions/comments must be received before 12noon each Thursday prior to a weekly discussion.
- Discussion moderators for each week will be listed in the "Schedule" tab on OWL.
- Students who send their questions/comments during class time or after class on a given week will lose participation marks.
- If students are unable to attend the virtual discussion on a given week, they are still responsible for sending their weekly questions/comments to Dr. Dumas and the discussion moderator(s).

Class Presentation and Discussion Moderator

• Beginning the week of January 22nd, students in groups of 2-3 will have the opportunity to moderate class discussion of one assigned class reading.

- During the first week of the term, students will choose a topic from a list of class readings (see 7.0 *Tentative Schedule of Classes*).
- Groups will create a 10-minute recorded overview of their assigned reading, which will be **due to Dr. Dumas by Thursday at 12noon the week they present**.
- Pre-recorded presentations will be posted to our OWL course page for the class to view in preparation for the weekly virtual discussion.
- During the weekly virtual discussion, the group will moderate a 30-minute class discussion, in which they will be responsible for communicating major topics of discussion, keeping discussion on track, and, if necessary, posing their own questions to be discussed.

Critical Analysis Paper

- Students will be required to write a critical analysis paper on a research topic in adolescent/emerging adult risk behaviour.
- An electronic copy of your paper must be submitted via the assignments tab on our OWL course page **before 11:55pm on February 12**th.
- Students will lose 5% off their paper grade if their proposals are submitted after 11:55pm on February 12th, and they will lose an additional 5% for each subsequent day that their paper is late.
- Papers will be evaluated for content, clarity, form of writing and general scholarship. Further details will follow.

Healthy Online Behaviours Conference Project

- The Healthy Behaviours in an Online World (HBOW) conference was jointly created by Dr. Dumas and the Thames Valley District School Board (TVDSB)Safe Schools team.¹
- HBOW is hosted by the 3350 class and involves a set of presentations given by 3350 students and interactive discussions.
- This year, the conference will be held online, and is **tentatively scheduled for April 9th.**
- In groups of 5-6, you will be responsible for giving a (pre-recorded) presentation to conference attendees (high school students and teachers).
- Topics will be chosen in class and will cover the promotion of healthy online practices and the reduction of unhealthy online behaviours by youth.
- After the conference (**April 12**th **before 11:55pm**), groups will submit a paper that describes in more detail the research and theory that informed their presentations.
- Groups will submit 1 electronic copy of their proposal via our OWL course page.
- All group members will lose 5% off their proposal grade if their proposals are submitted after 11:55pm on April 12th, and they will lose an additional 5% for each subsequent day that their paper is late.
- More detail on this project to come.

6.1 GRADES

Students at Huron University College should consider a grade in the range from 70-74 to be evidence of satisfactory performance in a 2100-level Psychology course. Grades in the B+ (75-79) or A (80-89%) ranges will only be awarded for performance that is demonstrably superior to

¹Safe Schools is a district-wide program that aims to maintain a positive learning environment for high school and elementary school students.

the second-year standard associated with the Major or Minor modules. A grade of A+ (90-100%) will only be awarded very rarely and only for work that is truly exceptional.

7.0 TENTATIVE SCHEDULE OF CLASSES

Week	Dates	Topic(s)	Reading(s)
1.	15-Jan	Adolescence as a developmental period	Arnett, J. J. (1999). Adolescent storm and stress, reconsidered. <i>American Psychologist</i> , <i>54</i> , <i>317-326</i> .
2.	22-Jan	Brain Development	*Steinberg, L., Albert, D., Cauffman, E., Banich, M., Graham, S., & Woolard, J. (2008). Age differences in sensation seeking and impulsivity as indexed by behavior and self-report: evidence for a dual systems model. <i>Developmental Psychology</i> , 44(6), 1764.
3.	29-Jan	Family Influence	* Bleakley, A., Ellithorpe, M., & Romer, D. (2016). The role of parents in problematic internet use among US adolescents. <i>Media and Communication</i> , 4(3), 24.
4.	5-Feb	Peer Contributions	*Cohen, G. L., & Prinstein, M. J. (2006). Peer contagion of aggression and health risk behavior among adolescent males: An experimental investigation of effects on public conduct and private attitudes. <i>Child Development</i> , 77(4), 967-983.
5.	12-Feb Critical Analysis Due	Social Media Influence	* Sherman, L. E., Greenfield, P. M., Hernandez, L. M., & Dapretto, M. (2018). Peer influence via Instagram: Effects on brain and behavior in adolescence and young adulthood. <i>Child Development</i> , 89(1), 37-47.
6.	19-Feb	Reading Week – No class	
7.	26-Feb	Social Media Use & Mental Health	*Radovic, A., Gmelin, T., Stein, B. D., & Miller, E. (2017). Depressed adolescents' positive and negative use of social media. <i>Journal of adolescence</i> , <i>55</i> , 5-15.
8.	5-Mar	Cyber- Aggression	*Bauman, S., Toomey, R. B., & Walker, J. L. (2013). Associations among bullying, cyberbullying, and suicide in high school students. <i>Journal of Adolescence</i> , <i>36</i> (2), 341-350.
9.	12-Mar	Online Dating Relationships	*Van Ouytsel, J., Van Gool, E., Walrave, M., Ponnet, K., & Peeters, E. (2016). Exploring the role of social networking sites within adolescent romantic relationships and dating experiences. <i>Computers in Human Behavior</i> , 55, 76-86.
10.	19-Mar	Adjustment during COVID- 19 Pandemic	*Ellis, W. E., Dumas, T. M., & Forbes, L. M. (2020). Physically isolated but socially connected: Psychological adjustment and stress among adolescents during the initial COVID-19 crisis. <i>Canadian Journal of Behavioural Science</i> , 52(3), 177. Dumas, T. M., Ellis, W., & Litt, D. M. (2020). What does adolescent substance use look like during the COVID-19 pandemic? Examining changes in frequency, social contexts, and pandemic-related predictors. <i>J Adolesc Health</i> , 354-361.
11.	26-Mar	Prevention & Intervention	Yeager, D. S., Dahl, R. E., & Dweck, C. S. (2018). Why interventions to influence adolescent behavior often fail but

Week	Dates	Topic(s)	Reading(s)
			could succeed. <i>Perspectives on Psychological Science</i> , 13(1), 101-122.
12.	2-Apr	No Class	
		(Good Friday)	
13.	9-Apr	Healthy Behaviours in an Online World Conference – tentative date	

^{*} Papers available for class presentation and discussion moderation



Appendix to Course Outlines: Academic Policies & Regulations 2020 - 2021

Prerequisite and Antirequisite Information

Students are responsible for ensuring that they have successfully completed all course prerequisites and that they have not completed any course antirequisites. Unless you have either the requisites for this course or written special permission from your Dean to enrol in it without them, you may be removed from this course and it will be deleted from your record. If you enrol in this course despite having already taken an antirequisite you may be removed from this course and it will be deleted from your record. Removals for these reasons may not be appealed. You will receive no adjustment to your fees in the event that you are dropped from a course for failing to have the necessary prerequisites or for having already taken the antirequisites.

Conduct of Students in Classes, Lectures, and Seminars

Membership in the community of Huron University College and Western University implies acceptance by every student of the principle of respect for the rights, responsibilities, dignity and well-being of others and a readiness to support an environment conducive to the intellectual and personal growth of all who study, work and live within it. Upon registration, students assume the responsibilities that such registration entails. The academic and social privileges granted to each student are conditional upon the fulfillment of these responsibilities.

While in the physical classroom or online classroom, students are expected to behave in a manner that supports the learning environment of others. Students can avoid any unnecessary disruption of the class by arriving in sufficient time and ready for the start of the class, by remaining silent while the professor is speaking or another student has the floor, and by taking care of personal needs prior to the start of class. If a student is late, or knows that he/she will have to leave class early, be courteous: enter and leave quietly. Please see the Code of Student Conduct at:

www.huronuc.on.ca/sites/default/files/pdfs/Code%20of%20Student%20Conduct.pdf.

Technology

It is not appropriate to use technology (such as, but not limited to, laptops, cell phones) in the classroom for non-classroom activities. Such activity is disruptive and distracting to other students and to the instructor, and can inhibit learning. Students are expected to respect the classroom environment and to refrain from inappropriate use of technology and other electronic devices in class.

Adding / Dropping Courses

If you think that you are too far behind to catch up or that your workload is not manageable, you should consult your Academic Advisor. If you are considering reducing your workload by dropping one or more courses, this must be done by the appropriate deadlines. Please refer to the Huron website, https://huronatwestern.ca/academic-advising or review the list of official Sessional Dates on the Academic Calendar, available here: http://www.westerncalendar.uwo.ca/SessionalDates.cfm.

You should consult with the course instructor and the Academic Advisor who can help you consider alternatives to dropping one or more courses. Note that dropping a course may affect OSAP and/or Scholarship/Bursary eligibility.

Class Cancellations

In the event of a cancellation of class, every effort will be made to post all relevant information on the OWL class site and on the Huron website at, https://huronatwestern.ca/about/accessibility.

Attendance Regulations for Examinations

A student is entitled to be examined in courses in which registration is maintained, subject to the following limitations:

- 1) A student may be debarred from writing the final examination for failure to maintain satisfactory academic standing throughout the year.
- 2) Any student who, in the opinion of the instructor, is absent too frequently from class or laboratory periods in any course will be reported to the Dean of the Faculty offering the course (after due warning has been given). On the recommendation of the Department concerned, and with the permission of the Dean of that Faculty, the student will be debarred from taking the regular examination in the course. The Dean of the Faculty offering the course will communicate that decision to the Dean of the Faculty of registration.

Please see the policy on Attendance Regulations for Examinations here: https://www.uwo.ca/univsec/pdf/academic_policies/exam/attendance.pdf.

Academic Student Support Services

For advice on course selections, degree requirements, and for assistance with requests for medical accommodation, students should email an Academic Advisor in Huron's Student Support Services at https://huronatwestern.ca/academic-advising.

Department Chairs, Program Directors and Coordinators are also able to answer questions about individual programs. Contact information can be found on the Huron website at: https://huronatwestern.ca/contact/contact-directory.

Copyright Regarding Course Material

Lectures and course materials, including PowerPoint presentations, tests, outlines, and similar materials are protected by copyright. Faculty members are the exclusive owner of copyright in those materials they

create. Students may take notes and make copies for their own use. Students may not allow others to reproduce or distribute lecture notes and course materials publicly (whether or not a fee is charged) without the express written consent of a faculty member. Similarly, students own copyright in their own original papers and exam essays. If a faculty member is interested in posting a student's answers or papers on the course website he/she should ask for the student's written permission.

Statement on Academic Integrity

The International Centre for Academic Integrity defines academic integrity as "a commitment, even in the face of adversity, to five fundamental values: honesty, trust, fairness, respect, and responsibility. From these values flow principles of behaviour that enable academic communities to translate ideals to action." (CAI Fundamental Values Project, 1999).

A <u>lack</u> of academic integrity is indicated by such behaviours as the following:

- Cheating on tests;
- Fraudulent submissions online;
- Plagiarism in papers submitted (including failure to cite and piecing together unattributed sources);
- Unauthorized resubmission of course work to a different course;
- Helping someone else cheat;
- Unauthorized collaboration;
- Fabrication of results or sources;
- Purchasing work and representing it as one's own.

Academic Integrity: Importance and Impact

Being at university means engaging with a variety of communities in the pursuit and sharing of knowledge and understanding in ways that are clear, respectful, efficient, and productive. University communities have established norms of academic integrity to ensure responsible, honest, and ethical behavior in the academic work of the university, which is best done when sources of ideas are properly and fully acknowledged and when responsibility for ideas is fully and accurately represented.

In the academic sphere, unacknowledged use of another's work or ideas is not only an offence against the community of scholars, it is also an obstacle to academic productivity. It may also be understood as fraud and may constitute an infringement of legal copyright.

A university is a place for fulfilling one's potential and challenging oneself, and this means rising to challenges rather than finding ways around them. The achievements in an individual's university studies can only be fairly evaluated quantitatively through true and honest representation of the actual learning done by the student. Equity in assessment for all students is ensured through fair representation of the efforts by each.

Acting with integrity at university constitutes a good set of practices for maintaining integrity in later life. Offences against academic integrity are therefore taken very seriously as part of the university's work in preparing students to serve, lead, and innovate in the world at large.

A university degree is a significant investment of an individual's, and the public's, time, energies, and resources in the future, and habits of academic integrity protect that investment by preserving the university's reputation and ensuring public confidence in higher education.

Students found guilty of plagiarism will suffer consequences ranging from a grade reduction, to failure in the course, to expulsion from the university. In addition, a formal letter documenting the offence will be filed in the Dean's Office, and this record of the offence will be retained in the Dean's Office for the duration of the student's academic career at Huron University College.

Statement on Academic Offences

Scholastic offences are taken seriously and students are directed to read the appropriate policy, specifically, the definition of what constitutes a Scholastic Offence, as per the Academic Calendar: http://www.westerncalendar.uwo.ca/PolicyPages.cfm?PolicyCategoryID=1&Command=showCategory&SelectedCalendar=Live&ArchiveID=#SubHeading 189.

Turnitin.com

All required papers may be subject to submission for textual similarity review to the commercial plagiarism detection software under license to the University for the detection of plagiarism. All papers submitted for such checking will be included as source documents in the reference database for the purpose of detecting plagiarism of papers subsequently submitted to the system. Use of the service is subject to the licensing agreement, currently between The University of Western Ontario and Turnitin.com (https://www.turnitin.com/).

Computer-Marked Tests/exams

Computer-marked multiple-choice tests and/or exams may be subject to submission for similarity review by software that will check for unusual coincidences in answer patterns that may indicate cheating. **Clickers**

Personal Response Systems ("clickers") may be used in some classes. If clickers are to be used in a class, it is the responsibility of the student to ensure that the device is activated and functional. Students must see their instructor if they have any concerns about whether the clicker is malfunctioning. Students must use only their own clicker. If clicker records are used to compute a portion of the course grade:

- the use of somebody else's clicker in class constitutes a scholastic offence
- the possession of a clicker belonging to another student will be interpreted as an attempt to commit a scholastic offence.

Academic Accommodation for Students With Disabilities

Students who require **special** accommodation for tests and/or other course components must make the appropriate arrangements with the Student Development Centre (SDC). Further details concerning policies and procedures may be found at: http://academicsupport.uwo.ca/.

Please review the full policy at,

 $\underline{https://www.uwo.ca/univsec/pdf/academic_policies/appeals/Academic\%20Accommodation_disabilities.p} \underline{df}.$

Academic Consideration for Missed Work

Students who are seeking academic consideration for missed work during the semester may submit a self-reported absence form online provided that the absence is 48 hours or less and the other conditions specified in the Senate policy at

https://www.uwo.ca/univsec/pdf/academic_policies/appeals/Academic_Consideration_for_absences.pdf are met.

Students whose absences are expected to last longer than 48 hours, or where the other conditions detailed in the policy are not met (e.g., work is worth more than 30% of the final grade, the student has already used 2 self-reported absences, the absence is during the final exam period), may receive academic consideration by submitting a Student Medical Certificate (for illness) or other appropriate documentation (for compassionate grounds). The Student Medical Certificate is available online at https://www.uwo.ca/univsec/pdf/academic policies/appeals/medicalform.pdf.

All students pursuing academic consideration, regardless of type, must contact their instructors no less than 24 hours following the end of the period of absence to clarify how they will be expected to fulfill the academic responsibilities missed during their absence. Students are reminded that they should consider carefully the implications of postponing tests or midterm exams or delaying submission of work, and are encouraged to make appropriate decisions based on their specific circumstances.

Students who have conditions for which academic accommodation is appropriate, such as disabilities or ongoing or chronic health conditions, should work with Accessible Education Services to determine appropriate forms of accommodation.

Requests for Academic Consideration Using the Self-Reported Absence Form

Students who experience an unexpected illness or injury or an extenuating circumstance (48 hours or less) that is sufficiently severe to temporarily render them unable to meet academic requirements (e.g., attending lectures or labs, writing tests or midterm exams, completing and submitting assignments, participating in presentations) should self-declare using the online Self-Reported Absence portal. This option should be used in situations where the student expects to resume academic responsibilities within 48 hours or less.

Please note the following conditions that are in place for self-reporting of medical or extenuating circumstances:

- Students will be allowed **a maximum of two self-reported absences** between September and April and one self-reported absence between May and August;
- Any absences in excess of the number designated in clause a above, regardless of duration, will
 require students to present a <u>Student Medical Certificate (SMC)</u>, signed by a licensed medical or
 mental health practitioner, detailing the duration and severity of illness, or appropriate
 documentation supporting extenuating circumstances to the Academic Counselling unit in their
 Faculty of registration no later than two business days after the date specified for resuming
 responsibilities.
- Self-reported absences will not be allowed for scheduled final examinations; for midterm examinations scheduled during the December examination period; or for final lab examinations scheduled during the final week of term.
- Self-reporting may not be used for assessments (e.g. midterm exams, tests, reports, presentations, or essays) worth more than 30% of any given course.
- Students must be in touch with their instructors no later than 24 hours after the end of the period covered by the Self-Reported Absence form, to clarify how they will be expected to fulfil the academic expectations they may have missed during the absence.

Please review the full policy at,

https://www.uwo.ca/univsec/pdf/academic policies/appeals/accommodation illness.pdf.

Policy on "Academic" Accommodation - Medical / Non-Medical Grounds

(a) <u>Medical Grounds</u> for assignments worth 10% or more of final grade: Go directly to Huron Support Services/ Academic Advising, or email huronsss@uwo.ca.

University Senate policy, which can be found at, https://www.uwo.ca/univsec/pdf/academic_policies/appeals/accommodation_medical.pdf, requires that all student requests for accommodation on medical grounds for assignments worth 10% or more of the

all student requests for accommodation on medical grounds for assignments worth 10% or more of the final grade be made directly to the academic advising office of the home faculty (for Huron students, the "home faculty" is Huron), with supporting documentation in the form (minimally) of the Senate-approved Student Medical Certificate found at:

https://www.uwo.ca/univsec/pdf/academic_policies/appeals/medicalform.pdf .

The documentation is submitted in confidence and will not be shown to instructors. The advisors will contact the instructor when the medical documentation is received, and will outline the severity and duration of the medical challenge as expressed on the Student Medical Certificate and in any other supporting documentation. The student will be informed that the instructor has been notified of the presence of medical documentation, and will be instructed to work as quickly as possible with the instructor on an agreement for accommodation.

The instructor will not normally deny accommodation where appropriate medical documentation is in place and where the duration it describes aligns with the due date(s) of assignment(s). Before denying a request for accommodation on medical grounds, the instructor will consult with the Dean. The instructor's decision is appealable to the Dean.

(b) Accommodation on <u>Medical Grounds</u> for assignments worth *less than 10%* of final grade: Consult Instructor Directly

When seeking accommodation on medical grounds for assignments worth less than 10% of the final course grade, the student should contact the instructor directly. The student need only share broad outlines of the medical situation. The instructor **may** require the student to submit documentation to the academic advisors, in which case she or he will advise the student and inform the academic advisors to expect documentation. The instructor may <u>not</u> collect medical documentation. The advisors will contact the instructor when the medical documentation is received, and will outline the severity and duration of the medical challenge as expressed on the Student Medical Certificate and in any other supporting documentation. The student will be informed that the instructor has been notified of the presence of medical documentation, and will be instructed to work as quickly as possible with the instructor on an agreement for accommodation.

The instructor will not normally deny accommodation where appropriate medical documentation is in place and where the duration it describes aligns with the due date(s) of assignment(s). Before denying a request for accommodation on medical grounds, the instructor will consult with the Dean. The instructor's decision is appealable to the Dean.

(c) Non-Medical Grounds: Consult Huron Support Services/ Academic Advising

Where the grounds for seeking accommodation are not medical (e.g. varsity sports, religious, compassionate, bereavement) the student should contact an academic advisor directly. All accommodation requests must include a completed <u>Accommodation Request Form</u>. Late penalties may apply at the discretion of the instructor.

Where a student seeks accommodation on non-medical grounds where confidentiality is a concern, the student should approach an academic advisor with any documentation available. The advisors will contact the instructor after the student's request is received, and will outline the severity and duration of the challenge without breaching confidence. The student will be informed that the instructor has been notified

that significant circumstances are affecting or have affected the student's ability to complete work, and the student will be instructed to work as quickly as possible with the instructor on an agreement for accommodation. Before denying a request for accommodation where documentation has been submitted to an academic advisor, the instructor will consult with the Dean. The instructor's decision is appealable to the Dean.

Mental Health & Wellness Support at Huron and Western

University students may encounter setbacks from time to time that can impact academic performance. Huron offers a variety of services that are here to support your success and wellbeing. Please visit https://huronatwestern.ca/student-life-campus/student-services/wellness-safety for more information or contact staff directly:

Wellness Services: huron.uwo.ca Community Safety Office: safety@huron.uwo.ca

Chaplaincy: gthorne@huron.uwo.ca

Additional supports for Health and Wellness may be found and accessed at Western through, www.uwo.ca/uwocom/mentalhealth/.

Important Dates & Directory

For a current and up-to-date list of important dates and campus directories, please visit:

- **Huron Important Dates:** https://huronuc.ca/important-dates-and-deadlines
- Academic Calendar & Sessional Dates: http://www.westerncalendar.uwo.ca/SessionalDates.cfm
- Huron Directory Faculty, Staff and Administration: https://huronuc.ca/index.php/contact/contact-directory
- Western Directory Faculty, Staff and Administration: https://www.uwo.ca/directory.html