# Faculty of Arts and Social Sciences Huron University College Philosophy 2074F (551): BUSINESS ETHICS Fall 2021

Instructor: Dr. Ryan Robb
Class Hours: Tuesday 3:30 – 5:30 p.m.
Office: Lucas Annex/Zoom
Thursday, 2:30 – 3:30 p.m.

Office: Lucas Annex/Zoom
Office Hours: Tuesdays 5:30 – 6:30 p.m., or by

Office Hours: Tuesdays 5:30 – 6:30 p.m., or by Class Location: W12 appointment. e-mail: <a href="mailto:rrobb@uwo.ca">rrobb@uwo.ca</a>

# **COURSE DESCRIPTION**

This course begins with the assumption that humans have moral duties and responsibilities toward one another. Given that assumption, what duties and responsibilities do they have when they are engaged in the production and transfer of goods and services, i.e., business. Some of the specific topics that will be discussed are: What is the purpose of the Modern Corporation? How are corporations and their individual members related in terms of moral responsibility? What responsibilities do corporations have to society at large? What is the ethical status of advertising?

# LEARNING OBJECTIVES

The primary goal of this course is to help students improve their existing abilities to interpret and think critically about the materials they read. The primary means by which this goal will be accomplished are the lectures and the two essay assignments.

The second goal of this course is to introduce students to the ways in which the aforementioned skills have been applied to the ethical issues that arise in the realm of modern business. This goal will be accomplished by assessing students' understanding of these materials in four tests.

# **CLASS METHODS**

<u>80% Lecture</u> – The bulk of our class time will be devoted to ensuring that students understand the positions defended in the readings, and the issues to which those positions give rise.

<u>20% Discussion</u> – Students are expected to attend class having completed the scheduled readings, prepared to discuss each.

# REQUIRED TEXTS

All readings and lectures will be made available on OWL as the course proceeds.

# METHOD OF ASSESSMENT

10% - Participation/Attendance

40% - two tests, worth 20% each

50% - two 1100 - 1300 word essays, worth 25% each\*

\* Late papers will be assessed a 5% penalty for each day that they are late to a maximum of 10 days or 50%. No papers will be accepted after the last day of classes, i.e., Wednesday December 8<sup>th</sup>, 2021.

#### CLASSROOM MASK POLICY

Students will be expected to wear triple layer non-medical masks at all times in the classroom as per Huron policy and public health directives. Students who are unable to wear a mask for medical or religious reasons must seek formal accommodation through Accessible Education at aew@uwo.ca.

Students are expected not to eat or drink while in class to ensure masks stay in place. Students will be able to eat and drink outside of the classroom during scheduled breaks.

Students unwilling to wear a mask as stipulated by Huron policy and public health directives will be referred to the Department, and such actions will be considered a violation of the student Code of Conduct.

# TOPIC SCHEDULE

# **TOPIC 1 – Defining our Terms**

Sept  $9^{th}$  – What is Philosophy, what is Ethics?

No reading

Sept 16<sup>th</sup> – Does Ethics Matter in Business?

Readings: Vaidya, Sen, Salazar

Sept 23<sup>rd</sup> – Ethical Theories.

Readings: Manning, Glatz, Meeler

# **TOPIC II (a) – Corporate Social Responsibility**

Sept 30<sup>th</sup> – Stockholders vs. Stakeholders.

Readings: Friedman, Freeman

Oct 7<sup>th</sup> – In defense of the Stockholder view.

Reading: Hasnas

Oct 14<sup>th</sup> – Rejecting both the Stockholder and Stakeholder views.

Reading: Heath

#### **TOPIC II (b) - Globalization**

Oct 21st – Global Responsibilities.

Readings: Donaldson, Velasquez, Mayer and Cava

# **TOPIC II (c) – The Environment**

Oct 28<sup>th</sup> – Can a global market adjust to environmental concerns?

Readings: Sagoff, Shrader-Frechette

# **TOPIC III – Employers and Employees**

Nov 11<sup>th</sup> – Employment at Will

Readings: Werhane and Radin, Epstein

Nov 18<sup>th</sup> – Whistleblowing

Reading: De George

# **TOPIC IV – Fairness and Advertising**

Nov 25<sup>th</sup> – The Fairness of Bluffing

Reading: Carr

Dec 2<sup>nd</sup> – Do Advertisements seek to Manipulate Consumers?

Readings: Arrington, Crisp

# **TEST DATES**

Test 1: In-Class, Tuesday October 26th

Test 2: December Exam period, scheduled by the Office of the Registrar.

# **ESSAY DUE DATES**

Essay 1: Tuesday October 26<sup>th</sup> in-class (i.e., no later than 5:30 p.m.)

Essay 2: Tuesday November 30<sup>th</sup> in-class (i.e., no later than 5:30 p.m.)



Appendix to Course Outlines: Academic Policies & Regulations 2021 - 2022

# **Prerequisite and Antirequisite Information**

Students are responsible for ensuring that they have successfully completed all course prerequisites and that they have not completed any course antirequisites. Unless you have either the requisites for this course or written special permission from your Dean to enroll in it, you may be removed from this course and it will be deleted from your record. This decision may not be

appealed. You will receive no adjustment to your fees in the event that you are dropped from a course for failing to have the necessary prerequisites.

# Pandemic Contingency

In the event of a COVID-19 resurgence during the course that necessitates the course delivery moving away from face-to-face interaction, all remaining course content will be delivered entirely online, typically using a combination of synchronous instruction (i.e., at the times indicated in the timetable) and asynchronous material (e.g., posted on OWL for students to view at their convenience). Any remaining assessments will also be conducted online at the discretion of the course instructor. In the unlikely event that changes to the grading scheme are necessary, these changes will be clearly communicated as soon as possible.

# **Student Code of Conduct**

Membership in the community of Huron University College and Western University implies acceptance by every student of the principle of respect for the rights, responsibilities, dignity and well-being of others and a readiness to support an environment conducive to the intellectual and personal growth of all who study, work and live within it. Upon registration, students assume the responsibilities that such registration entails. While in the physical or online classroom, students are expected to behave in a manner that supports the learning environment of others. Please review the Student Code of Conduct at:

 $\frac{https://huronatwestern.ca/sites/default/files/Res\%20Life/Student\%20Code\%20of\%20Conduct\%2}{0-\%20Revised\%20September\%202019.pdf}.$ 

#### **Attendance Regulations for Examinations**

A student is entitled to be examined in courses in which registration is maintained, subject to the following limitations:

- 1) A student may be debarred from writing the final examination for failure to maintain satisfactory academic standing throughout the year.
- 2) Any student who, in the opinion of the instructor, is absent too frequently from class or laboratory periods in any course will be reported to the Dean of the Faculty offering the course (after due warning has been given). On the recommendation of the Department concerned, and with the permission of the Dean of that Faculty, the student will be debarred from taking the regular examination in the course. The Dean of the Faculty offering the course will communicate that decision to the Dean of the Faculty of registration.

Review the policy on Attendance Regulations for Examinations here: <a href="https://www.uwo.ca/univsec/pdf/academic\_policies/exam/attendance.pdf">https://www.uwo.ca/univsec/pdf/academic\_policies/exam/attendance.pdf</a>.

#### **Statement on Academic Offences**

Scholastic offences are taken seriously and students are directed to read the appropriate policy, specifically, the definition of what constitutes a Scholastic Offence, at the following website: <a href="https://www.uwo.ca/univsec/pdf/academic\_policies/appeals/scholastic\_discipline\_undergrad.pdf">https://www.uwo.ca/univsec/pdf/academic\_policies/appeals/scholastic\_discipline\_undergrad.pdf</a>. The appeals process is also outlined in this policy as well as more generally at the following website: <a href="https://www.uwo.ca/univsec/pdf/academic\_policies/appeals/appeals/appealsundergrad.pdf">https://www.uwo.ca/univsec/pdf/academic\_policies/appeals/appeals/appealsundergrad.pdf</a>.

#### Turnitin.com

All required papers may be subject to submission for textual similarity review to the commercial plagiarism detection software under license to the University for the detection of plagiarism. All

papers submitted for such checking will be included as source documents in the reference database for the purpose of detecting plagiarism of papers subsequently submitted to the system. Use of the service is subject to the licensing agreement, currently between The University of Western Ontario and Turnitin.com (http://www.turnitin.com).

#### **Statement on Use of Electronic Devices**

It is not appropriate to use electronic devices (such as, but not limited to, laptops, cell phones) in the classroom for non-classroom activities. Such activity is disruptive and distracting to other students and to the instructor, and can inhibit learning. Students are expected to respect the classroom environment and to refrain from inappropriate use of technology and other electronic devices in class.

# Statement on Use of Personal Response Systems ("Clickers")

Personal Response Systems ("clickers") may be used in some classes. If clickers are to be used in a class, it is the responsibility of the student to ensure that the device is activated and functional. Students must see their instructor if they have any concerns about whether the clicker is malfunctioning. Students must use only their own clicker. If clicker records are used to compute a portion of the course grade:

- the use of somebody else's clicker in class constitutes a scholastic offence
- the possession of a clicker belonging to another student will be interpreted as an attempt to commit a scholastic offence.

# **Academic Consideration for Missed Work**

Students who are seeking academic consideration for missed work during the semester may submit a self-reported absence form online provided that the absence is **48 hours or less** and the other conditions specified in the Senate policy at

https://www.uwo.ca/univsec/pdf/academic\_policies/appeals/accommodation\_illness.pdf are met.

Students whose absences are expected to last **longer than 48 hours**, or where the other conditions detailed in the policy are not met (e.g., work is worth more than 30% of the final grade, the student has already used 2 self-reported absences, the absence is during the final exam period), may receive academic consideration by submitting a Student Medical Certificate (for illness) or other appropriate documentation (for compassionate grounds). The Student Medical Certificate is available online at

https://www.uwo.ca/univsec/pdf/academic\_policies/appeals/medicalform.pdf.

All students pursuing academic consideration, regardless of type, must contact their instructors no less than 24 hours following the end of the period of absence to clarify how they will be expected to fulfill the academic responsibilities missed during their absence. Students are reminded that they should consider carefully the implications of postponing tests or midterm exams or delaying submission of work, and are encouraged to make appropriate decisions based on their specific circumstances.

Students who have conditions for which academic accommodation is appropriate, such as disabilities or ongoing or chronic health conditions, should work with Accessible Education Services to determine appropriate forms of accommodation. Further details concerning policies and procedures may be found at: <a href="http://academicsupport.uwo.ca/">http://academicsupport.uwo.ca/</a>.

Policy on Academic Consideration for a Medical/ Non-Medical Absence

# (a) Consideration on <u>Medical Grounds</u> for assignments worth *less than 10%* of final grade: Consult Instructor Directly and Contact Academic Advising

When seeking consideration on **medical grounds** for assignments worth *less than 10%* of the final course grade, and if the student has exceeded the maximum number of permissible Self-Reported absences, the student should contact the instructor directly. The student need only share broad outlines of the medical situation. The instructor **may** require the student to submit documentation to the academic advisors, in which case she or he will advise the student and inform the academic advisors to expect documentation. If documentation is requested, the student will need to complete and submit the <u>Student Medical Certificate</u>. The instructor may <u>not</u> collect medical documentation. The advisors will contact the instructor when the medical documentation is received, and will outline the severity and duration of the medical challenge as expressed on the Student Medical Certificate and in any other supporting documentation. The student will be informed that the instructor has been notified of the presence of medical documentation, and will be instructed to work as quickly as possible with the instructor on an agreement for accommodation.

# (b) Consideration on <u>Non-Medical</u> Grounds: Consult Huron Support Services/Academic Advising, or email <u>huronsss@uwo.ca</u>.

Students seeking academic consideration for a **non-medical** absence (e.g. varsity sports, religious, compassionate, or bereavement) will be required to provide appropriate documentation where the conditions for a Self-Reported Absence have not been met, including where the student has exceeded the maximum number of permissible Self-Reported. All consideration requests must include a completed <u>Consideration Request Form</u>. Late penalties may apply at the discretion of the instructor.

Please review the full policy on Academic Consideration for medical and non-medical absence at: <a href="https://www.uwo.ca/univsec/pdf/academic\_policies/appeals/accommodation\_illness.pdf">https://www.uwo.ca/univsec/pdf/academic\_policies/appeals/accommodation\_illness.pdf</a>. Consult <a href="https://www.uwo.ca/univsec/pdf/academic\_policies/appeals/accommodation\_illness.pdf">Huron Academic Advising</a> at <a href="https://www.uwo.ca/univsec/pdf/academic\_policies/appeals/accommodation\_illness.pdf">https://www.uwo.ca/univsec/pdf/academic\_policies/appeals/accommodation\_illness.pdf</a>. Consult <a href="https://www.uwo.ca/univsec/pdf/academic\_policies/appeals/accommodation\_illness.pdf">https://www.uwo.ca/univsec/pdf/academic\_policies/appeals/accommodation\_illness.pdf</a>. Consult <a href="https://www.uwo.ca/univsec/pdf/academic\_policies/appeals/accommodation\_illness.pdf">https://www.uwo.ca/univsec/pdf/academic\_policies/appeals/accommodation\_illness.pdf</a>. Consult <a href="https://www.uwo.ca/univsec/pdf/academic\_policies/appeals/accommodation\_illness.pdf">https://www.uwo.ca/univsec/pdf/academic\_policies/appeals/accommodation\_illness.pdf</a>.

#### **Support Services**

For advice on course selections, degree requirements, and for assistance with requests for medical accommodation, students should email an Academic Advisor in Huron's Student Support Services at <a href="https://huronatwestern.ca/student-life/student-services/">https://huronatwestern.ca/student-life/student-services/</a>.

Department Chairs, Program Directors and Coordinators are also able to answer questions about individual programs. Contact information can be found on the Huron website at: <a href="https://huronatwestern.ca/contact/faculty-staff-directory/">https://huronatwestern.ca/contact/faculty-staff-directory/</a>.

If you think that you are too far behind to catch up or that your workload is not manageable, you should consult your Academic Advisor. If you are considering reducing your workload by dropping one or more courses, this must be done by the appropriate deadlines. Please refer to the Advising website, <a href="https://huronatwestern.ca/student-life/student-services/academic-advising/">https://huronatwestern.ca/student-life/student-services/academic-advising/</a> or review the list of official Sessional Dates on the Academic Calendar, available here: <a href="http://www.westerncalendar.uwo.ca/SessionalDates.cfm">http://www.westerncalendar.uwo.ca/SessionalDates.cfm</a>.

You should consult with the course instructor and the Academic Advisor who can help you consider alternatives to dropping one or more courses. Note that dropping a course may affect OSAP and/or Scholarship/Bursary eligibility.

Huron Student Support Services: <a href="https://huronatwestern.ca/student-life/student-services/">https://huronatwestern.ca/student-life/student-services/</a>

Office of the Registrar: <a href="https://registrar.uwo.ca/">https://registrar.uwo.ca/</a>

Student Quick Reference Guide: <a href="https://huronatwestern.ca/student-life/student-services/#1">https://huronatwestern.ca/student-life/student-services/#1</a>

Academic Support & Engagement: <a href="http://academicsupport.uwo.ca/">http://academicsupport.uwo.ca/</a>

Huron University College Student Council: <a href="https://huronatwestern.ca/student-life/beyond-">https://huronatwestern.ca/student-life/beyond-</a>

classroom/hucsc/

Western USC: http://westernusc.ca/your-services/#studentservices

#### Mental Health & Wellness Support at Huron and Western

University students may encounter setbacks from time to time that can impact academic performance. Huron offers a variety of services that are here to support your success and wellbeing. Please visit <a href="https://huronatwestern.ca/student-life-campus/student-services/wellness-safety">https://huronatwestern.ca/student-life-campus/student-services/wellness-safety</a> for more information or contact staff directly:

Wellness Services: <a href="mailto:huron.uwo.ca">huron.uwo.ca</a> Community Safety Office: <a href="mailto:safety@huron.uwo.ca">safety@huron.uwo.ca</a>

Chaplaincy: <a href="mailto:gthorne@huron.uwo.ca">gthorne@huron.uwo.ca</a>

Additional supports for Health and Wellness may be found and accessed at Western through, <a href="https://www.uwo.ca/health/">https://www.uwo.ca/health/</a>.