

Politics 2257
GLOBAL POLITICAL ECONOMY

COURSE OUTLINE
2021-2022

Instructor: Dr. David Blair
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Class Meeting Times: Mondays 12:30-2:30pm, Wednesdays 1:30-2:30pm
in Classroom H111, Huron University College.

Prerequisite: Politics 1020E

Antirequisites: Politics 3356F/G, 3357E, 3358F/G and 3365F/G

Political Science 2257 is a comprehensive survey of the principal issues, perspectives and debates in the field of global political economy. Students are not expected to have a background in economics. Classes are a mix of lectures and discussion sessions. The course begins by tracing the ways in which trends in international trade, production and finance contribute to the development of a globalising economy. The consequences of economic globalisation for national and international politics are then considered, as well as the alternatives proposed by various authors to the current form of globalisation. The second half of the course examines the issues of poverty and inequality in the international system, the main theoretical approaches that offer explanations for the uneven distribution of wealth between countries of the North and South and the development strategies each approach proposes.

Required Course Texts

1. Theodore H. Cohn and Anil Hira, Global Political Economy: Theory and Practice, 8th edition (New York: Routledge, 2021).
2. Other required readings listed in the reading list can be accessed in the Course Readings tool of the course OWL site.
3. Additional required readings will be assigned throughout the course and made available on the course OWL site.

Course Requirements

1. A participation grade worth 30% of the final grade, based on the quality and regularity of participation in class discussions. Note that 2/3 of this participation grade is evaluated on the basis of regular quizzes designed to prepare students for class discussion. *Only students who are present during the full class discussion on the day of the quiz will receive a grade for the quiz.* Students must all write the quiz at the same time, which is normally at the beginning of class. These brief quizzes are not written assignments but are tools to help assess your participation in class discussions. If you are not in class when the quiz and discussion take place, obviously your performance cannot be assessed. For this reason *there will be no make-up quizzes held under any circumstances.*
2. A mid-term test worth 15% of the final grade to be written in class on Wednesday, 17 November 2021.
3. A second-term test worth 20% of the final grade to be written in class on Monday, 7 February 2021.
4. A two-hour final examination covering all aspects of the course, worth 35% of the final grade.

Masking Guidelines

Students will be expected to wear triple layer, non-medical masks at all times in the classroom as per University policy and public health directives. Students who are unable to wear a mask must seek formal accommodation through Western Accessible Education, and present medical documentation. Students will not be accommodated by being allowed to come to class without a mask; other means of accommodation will be arranged.

Students are not permitted to eat or drink while in class to ensure masks stay in place. Students will be able to eat and drink outside of the classroom during scheduled breaks.

Students unwilling to wear a mask as stipulated by Western policy and public health directives will be referred to the Dean, and such actions will be considered a violation of the student Code of Conduct.

Course Absences due to Daily COVID Screening Questionnaire

Missed assessments (e.g., presentations, essays, quizzes, tests, midterms, etc.) require formal [academic considerations](#) (typically self-reported absences and/or academic counselling).

Students who demonstrate a pattern of routinely missing coursework due to self-reported COVID symptoms, and therefore do not demonstrate mastery of the learning outcomes of the course, will not receive credit for the course.

Contingency plan for an in-person class pivoting to 100% online learning

In the event of a COVID-19 resurgence during the course that necessitates the course delivery moving away from face-to-face interaction, all remaining course content will be delivered entirely synchronously online. The grading scheme will not change. Any remaining assessments will also be conducted online as determined by the course instructor. In the event that online learning is required, a stable internet connection with working microphone and webcam will be required. As has been the case in the past, the decision to pivot to online learning will be made by Huron, and not individual instructors or departments (excepting temporary online instruction as may be approved by the Chair and Dean as discussed above).

- Huron has both a vaccine and a mask mandate
- Students must complete the symptom checklist every day. Students who are found to be on campus who have not completed the symptom checklist or have failed the daily symptom check will be referred for investigation under the Student Code of Conduct.
- Students are expected to carry their student cards to campus each day.
- Students not wearing masks will be asked to leave the classroom.
- Eating and drinking is prohibited in the classroom to facilitate proper mask wearing. Individuals found to have attended class without appropriate vaccination, or who are found to have engaged in fraud related to the vaccination policy, will face academic sanctions up to and including expulsion.
- Students who are not fully vaccinated by October 12th and who are not granted an exemption under the policy will be issued a trespass order. Enforcement of this trespass order will be carried out by campus police, and will be accompanied by academic sanctions, including expulsion.
- Please be respectful of your classmates and your instructors at all times, as we navigate re-entry.

Prerequisite Information

The pre-requisite for this course is Politics 1020E. Unless you have either the requisites for this course or written special permission from your Dean to enroll in it, you may be removed from this course and it will be deleted from your record. This decision may not be appealed. You will receive no adjustment to your fees in the event that you are dropped from a course for failing to have the necessary prerequisites

Class Attendance

Students are expected not to miss any classes in this course. Students are responsible for all materials distributed and announcements made in every class.

Grade Descriptors

The University of Western Ontario Senate has adopted a set of grade descriptors which explain the meaning of grades assigned in all university courses:

A+	90-100%	One could scarcely expect better from a student at this level
A	80-89%	Superior work which is clearly above average
B	70-79%	Good work, meeting all requirements, and eminently satisfactory
C	60-69%	Competent work, meeting requirements
D	50-59%	Fair work, minimally acceptable
F	below 50%	Fail

Scholastic offences are taken seriously and students are directed to read the appropriate policy, specifically, the definition of what constitutes a Scholastic Offence, at the following website:

http://www.uwo.ca/univsec/pdf/academic_policies/appeals/scholastic_discipline_undergrad.pdf.

Plagiarism is an academic offense and will be treated as such. Students who are in doubt as to the nature of this offence should consult their instructor, Department Chair, or Dean's Office, as well as the Huron University College Statement on Plagiarism, available at the Reference Desk in the Huron University College Library and at www.huronuc.on.ca. In addition, students may seek guidance from a variety of current style manuals available at the Reference Desk in the Huron University College Library. Information about these resources can be found at <https://huronuc.libguides.com/citingsources> .

All required papers, mid-term tests and the final exam will be subject to submission for textual similarity review to the commercial plagiarism detection software under license to the University for the detection of plagiarism. All papers submitted for such checking will be included as source documents in the reference database for the purpose of detecting plagiarism of papers subsequently submitted to the system. Use of the service is subject to the licensing agreement, currently between The University of Western Ontario and Turnitin.com (<http://www.turnitin.com>).

Political Science 2257
The Politics of Economic Development
Learning Objectives

Students who complete this course are expected to demonstrate:

1. Depth and Breadth of Knowledge

a) a developed knowledge and critical understanding of the key concepts, methodologies, current advances, theoretical approaches and assumptions in this sub-field of political science, including from an interdisciplinary perspective, and their intersection with other sub-fields of political science and with other disciplines

c) a developed ability to:

i) gather, review, evaluate and interpret information

ii) compare the merits of alternate hypotheses or creative options relevant to the subject matter

d) a developed, detailed knowledge of and experience in research in the subject matter

e) developed critical thinking and analytical skills

f) the ability to apply learning from areas outside the sub-field

2. Knowledge of Methodologies

an understanding of methods of enquiry that enables the student to:

a) evaluate the appropriateness of different approaches to solving problems using well established ideas and techniques

b) devise and sustain arguments and solve problems using these methods, and to describe and comment upon particular aspects of current research and scholarship in the subject matter

3. Application of Knowledge

a) the ability to review, present and critically evaluate qualitative and quantitative information to:

i) develop lines of argument

ii) make sound judgments in accordance with the major theories, concepts and methods of the sub-field

- iii) apply underlying concepts, principles, and techniques of analysis
 - iv) where appropriate use this knowledge in the creative process
- b) the ability to use a range of established techniques to:
- i) initiate and undertake critical evaluation of arguments, assumptions, abstract concepts and information
 - ii) propose solutions
 - iii) frame appropriate questions for the purpose of solving a problem
 - iv) solve a problem or create a new work
- c) the ability to make critical use of scholarly reviews and primary sources.

4. Communication Skills

the ability to communicate information, arguments, and analyses accurately and reliably, orally and in writing to a range of audiences.

5. Awareness of Limits of Knowledge

an understanding of the limits to their own knowledge and ability, and an appreciation of the uncertainty, ambiguity and limits to knowledge in the sub-field and how this might influence analyses and interpretations.

6. Autonomy and Professional Capacity

- a) qualities and transferable skills necessary for further study, employment, community involvement and other activities requiring:
- i) the exercise of initiative, personal responsibility and accountability in both personal and group contexts
 - ii) working effectively with others
 - iii) decision-making in complex contexts
- b) the ability to manage their own learning in changing circumstances in the field and to select further courses and programmes in this field
- c) behaviour consistent with academic integrity and social responsibility

Class Schedule and Required Readings

Note: Reading assignments are subject to change.

- i) Readings listed as "Cohn" are in the course textbook.
- ii) Other readings are available in the Course Readings tool of the course OWL site.

1. Evolution of the Global Political Economy

- 1. Cohn, pp. 1-32, 38-47, 398-401, 403-405.

2. International Trade

- 1. Cohn, ch.8,9.

Discussion Questions:

Is free trade desirable? Why is it being promoted?

Why do countries adopt protectionist policies?

Is the liberal trade regime unravelling?

Are bilateral and regional trade agreements a threat to the WTO?

Do the international institutions governing trade undermine democracy?

3. Foreign Direct Investment and Transnational Production

- 1. Cohn, ch.10.

- 2. Robert O'Brien and Marc Williams, Global Political Economy: Evolution and Dynamics, 6th edition (London: Palgrave Macmillan, 2020), pp. 204-207 ("Corporate and Individual Tax Abuse").

Discussion Questions:

Do multinational corporations have too much power?

Does Canada have too much foreign ownership?

What would be the best means of regulating multinational corporations?

4. The International Monetary System

- 1. Cohn, ch.6.

Discussion Questions:

Which goals or values were given priority in each international monetary system?

What effects did different monetary systems have on the ability of countries to influence domestic economic conditions?

5. The Global Financial System

1. O'Brien and Williams, pp.185-187 ("Credit: financial innovation and repeated crises"), 327-330 ("Ideas, interests and the global financial crisis").
2. Cohn, pp. 174-176, 194-217.
3. Robert Wade, "The Global Slump: Deeper Causes and Harder Lessons", Challenge 52, no.5 (September/October 2009): 5-24.

Discussion Questions:

How and why did a global financial market emerge by the 1980s?

How has the policy autonomy of national governments been restricted by the growth of capital mobility?

What caused the global financial crisis of 2008-2009?

What could be done to bring greater stability to the global financial market?

6. Global Neoliberalisation

1. Cohn, pp.78-80.
2. James L. Richardson, "Embedded Liberalism", Contending Liberalisms in World Politics: Ideology & Power (Boulder: Lynne Rienner, 2001), pp.41-44.
3. Timothy Lewis, "Restructuring Power Relations", In the Long Run We're All Dead: The Canadian Turn to Fiscal Restraint (Vancouver: UBC Press, 2003), pp.96-98, 100-104.
4. Stephen McBride, "Neo-Liberalism and Canadian Policy", Paradigm Shift: Globalization and the Canadian State, 2nd edition (Halifax: Fernwood, 2005), pp.95-99.

Discussion Questions:

How and why did neoliberalism become the dominant paradigm within the global economic system?

Is globalisation responsible for the spread of neoliberalism, or is neoliberalism responsible for globalisation?

Has the neoliberal era ended, or is neoliberalism simply adapting to new conditions?

7. Globalisation and Labour

1. Cohn, p.250.
2. O'Brien and Williams, pp.210-235 ("Global Division of Labour"), 242-244 ("Women in the world economy: employment trends and prospects"), 211-216 ("Globalization of reproductive work").
3. Paul Krugman, "In Praise of Cheap Labour: Bad Jobs at Bad Wages are Better than No Jobs at All", in Thomas Oatley, ed., The Global Economy: Contemporary Debates (New York: Pearson Longman, 2005), pp.204-207.
4. John Miller, "Why Economists Are Wrong About Sweatshops and the Antisweatshop Movement", in Thomas Oatley, ed., The Global Economy: Contemporary Debates (New York: Pearson Longman, 2005), pp.208-218.
5. Joyce V. Millen and Timothy H. Holtz, "Dying for Growth" in Mark Kesselman (ed.) The Politics of Globalization: A Reader (Boston, New York: Houghton Mifflin, 2007), pp. 167-172.
6. Geeta Chowdhry, "Post-Colonial Readings of Child Labour in a Globalized Economy", in Richard Stubbs and Geoffrey R.D. Underhill, Political Economy and the Changing Global Order, 3rd ed. (Don Mills: Oxford University Press, 2006), pp. 233-242.

Discussion Questions:

How can we explain the creation and maintenance of the current international division of labour?

What is the effect of economic globalisation on wages and working conditions everywhere? Does globalisation serve the interests of workers in the North or in the South? Who does it benefit?

Is child labour acceptable? Are sweatshops preferable to the alternative?

How do you balance the interests of workers in developed countries to preserve their standard of living with the desire of workers in developing countries to improve their? Is there necessarily a conflict between the two?

Can global restructuring be done in a less disruptive way?

Should international labour codes be developed and made binding on all countries?

Is the demand by developed countries that labour standards in developing countries be raised an example of imperialism?

How can labour conditions improve in a global economy?

8. Globalisation and the Environment

1. Cohn, pp. 117-121, 250-252, 406-407.
2. Joyce V. Millen and Timothy H. Holtz, "Dying for Growth" in Mark Kesselman (ed.) The Politics of Globalization: A Reader (Boston, New York: Houghton Mifflin, 2007), pp. 172-181.
3. Daniel C. Esty, "Economic Integration and Environmental Protection", in Regina S. Axelrod, David Leonard Downie, and Norman J. Vig (eds.) The Global Environment: Institutions, Law, and Policy, 2nd ed. (Washington: CQ Press, 2005), pp.146-159.
4. Matthew Paterson, "Climate change and international political economy: between collapse and transformation", Review of International Political Economy 28, no.2 (2021), pp.394-405.

Discussion Questions:

What concerns do environmentalists have about the impact of globalisation on the global environment?

On balance, is economic globalisation beneficial or harmful for the environment?

How can the negative impacts of globalisation be minimised?

9. Globalisation and Conflict

1. Thomas L. Friedman, "The Golden Arches Theory of Conflict Prevention", in The Lexus and the Olive Tree (New York: Farrar, Strauss, and Giroux, 1999), pp.195-204.
2. Richard Sandbrook, "A New Urgency: Civilizing Globalization in an Era of Terrorism", in Richard Sandbrook (ed.), Civilizing Globalization: A Survival Guide (Albany: State University of New York Press, 2003), pp. 253-267.
3. Brian Burgoon, "The Political Economy of Post-9/11 Security", in Richard Stubbs and Geoffrey R.D. Underhill, Political Economy and the Changing Global Order, 3rd ed. (Don Mills: Oxford University Press, 2006), pp.118-131.

Discussion Questions:

In what ways may economic globalisation contribute to political violence?

Is economic globalisation more of a force for international peace or for international conflict?

Can the conflictual consequences of globalisation be prevented? How?

10. Globalisation and Global Governance: Towards A Global New Deal?

1. Cohn, pp.57-65, 82-90, 410-418.
2. O'Brien and Williams, pp.363-384 ("Governing the Global Political Economy").
3. John Gerard Ruggie, "Taking Embedded Liberalism Global: The Corporate Connection", in David Held and Mathias Koenig-Archibugi (eds.), Taming Globalization: Frontiers of Governance (Cambridge: Polity Press, 2003), pp.93-129.
4. Klaus Schwab, "The Case for Stakeholder Capitalism", Globe and Mail, 2 December 2019.
5. Joel Bakan, "'New' corporations are up to the same old tricks", Globe and Mail, 18 September 2020.
5. O'Brien and Williams, pp.227-235 ("The struggle for workers' rights in a global economy").
6. Global Policy Forum, "Social Protection Floors for Inclusive Globalisation", (January 10, 2012). Available from Global Policy Forum website: <https://www.globalpolicy.org/globalization/globalization-of-politics/general-analysis-on-globalization-of-politics/51194-social-protection-floors-for-inclusive-globalization.html?itemid=id>
7. Joy Kennedy, "Currency Transaction Tax: Curbing Speculation, Funding Social Development", in Richard Sandbrook (ed.), Civilizing Globalization: A Survival Guide (Albany: State University of New York Press, 2003), pp.111-119.
8. Charles Derber, People Before Profit: The New Globalization in an Age of Terror, Big Money, and Economic Crisis (New York: St. Martin's, 2002), "Chapter 7: A Global New Deal", pp.143-169.

Discussion Questions:

Has the state been rendered less effective in its social protection activities as a result of economic globalisation?

Could non-governmental actors adequately fill the vacuum left by a retreating state?

Is there a need for stronger international regimes in the area of social protection? What form would they take?

Is a more democratic global economic governance feasible?

Can neoliberal globalisation be civilised?

11. Alternatives to Neoliberal Globalisation

1. Eric Helleiner, "Alternatives to Neo-Liberalism? Towards a More Heterogeneous Global Political Economy", in Richard Stubbs and Geoffrey R.D. Underhill, Political Economy and the Changing Global Order, 3rd ed. (Don Mills: Oxford University Press, 2006), pp.77-85.
2. Colin Hines, "From Globalisation to Localisation", in Localisation: A Global Manifesto (London: Earthscan, 2000), pp.27-36, 62-67, 242-245.
3. Eric Helleiner, "New Voices in the Globalization Debate: Green Perspectives on the World Economy", in Richard Stubbs and Geoffrey R.D. Underhill (eds.) Political Economy and the Changing Global Order, 2nd ed. (Don Mills: Oxford University Press, 2000), pp. 60-69.

Discussion Questions:

Is economic localisation preferable to economic globalisation?
What would be its advantages and disadvantages?
Would the localisation of economic activity be incompatible with a market economy?
Would it lead to parochial, xenophobic societies?
Can economic globalisation be reversed? How could an alternative economic order be achieved?

12. Theoretical Perspectives on the Global Political Economy

1. Cohn, pp.74-90, 92-95, 102-107, 111-123.
2. Elisabeth Prügl, "Untenable Dichotomies: De-gendering Political Economy", Review of International Political Economy 28 no.2 (2021), pp.283-294.

13. Poverty, Inequality and the North-South Divide

1. Cohn, pp.32-38.
2. O'Brien and Williams, pp.260-266 ("Economic Development"), 251-258 ("The feminization of poverty").
3. Erna Solberg, "From MDGs to SDGs: The Political Value of Common Goals", Harvard International Review 37, no.1 (Fall 2015): 58-61.

Discussion Questions:

What are the political, economic and social characteristics of countries of the South?
Is the North-South gap increasing or decreasing?
Why is the existence of this gap a concern for countries of the North?
Why does this gap exist? How can it be narrowed?

14. Modernisation and Latin American Structuralism

1. Cohn, pp.90-92, 241-243, 364-366.
2. O'Brien and Williams, pp.271-274 ("Development and national capitalism, 1947-81"), 283-286 ("North-South conflict").

Discussion Questions:

To what extent is the structure of the global economy responsible for poverty in the global South?

Should developing countries follow the same rules of the international economic order as developed countries?

What kind of assistance should developed countries give to developing countries?

15. Dependency Theory, World Systems Analysis and Socialist Development Strategies

1. Cohn, pp. 107-111, 366-367.
2. Robert Wade, "Industrial Policy in Response to the Middle-income Trap and the Third Wave of the Digital Revolution", Global Policy 7 (4) (November 2016): 469-472.

Discussion Questions:

How accurate are the dependency and world systems approaches in explaining the level of economic development in the global South?

How effective are their prescriptions likely to be? How feasible would they be to carry out?

What has been the experience of countries that have adopted socialist development strategies?

16. Economic Nationalist Approaches: The Developmental State

1. Cohn, pp. 65-67, 367-373, 418-422.
2. Jeanette Park, "New Comparative Advantages: A Re-evaluation of State-led Development", Harvard International Review 26 (Fall 2004): 34-37.
3. S.M. Shafaeddin, "Towards an Alternative Perspective on Trade and Industrial Policies", Development and Change 36 (November 2005): 1143-1162.
4. Robert Wade, "After the Crisis: Industrial Policy and the Developmental State in Low-Income Countries", Global Policy 1, no.2 (May 2010): 150-161.

Discussion Questions:

What is the best explanation for the economic success of the East Asian tigers?

How important were cultural factors compared with state intervention in the rapid growth of these economies?

17. The Neoliberal Turn in Economic Development

a) The IMF and World Bank

1. Cohn, pp.145-147, 358-363.
2. O'Brien and Williams, pp.277-282 ("The organization of development").

b) The Debt Crisis

3. Cohn, pp.174-198.
4. O'Brien and Williams, pp.282-283 ("Debt and debt relief").

c) The Washington Consensus

5. Cohn, pp.373-386.
6. John Williamson, "What Should the World Bank Think About the Washington Consensus?", Speeches and Papers, Peterson Institute for International Economics, July 1999. Available at: <https://piie.com/commentary/speeches-papers/what-should-world-bank-think-about-washington-consensus>
7. O'Brien and Williams, pp.323-327 ("The rise and stall of the Washington Consensus").
8. Jason Hickel, "The true extent of global poverty and hunger: questioning the good news narrative of the Millennium Development Goals", *Third World Quarterly* 37, no.5 (May 2016): 749-767.

Discussion Questions:

How does the neoliberal strategy of development differ from modernisation theory?

How effective have the policy reforms of the Washington Consensus been in reducing poverty in developing countries?

Who is responsible for the high levels of debt in developing countries?

Are the lending practices of Northern countries a means of keeping developing countries in a position of dependence?

What are the economic and social consequences of high levels of indebtedness?

Should developing country debt be forgiven?

Is the attaching of conditions on IFI loans ever justifiable?

Is the influence of these economic institutions over the internal policies and practices of member countries excessively intrusive?

Does the introduction of the PRSP process signal the abandonment of neoliberalism as the predominant development strategy of the IMF and World Bank?

Can the World Bank, IMF and WTO be adequately reformed, or should they be abolished?

18. “Growth with Equity” Approaches: Social Democracy and Neostructuralism

1. Richard Sandbrook, Marc Edelman, Patrick Heller, and Judith Teichman, “Can Social Democracies Survive in the Global South?”, Dissent 53 (Spring 2006): 76-83.
2. Peadar Kirby, “Neo-structuralism and Reforming the Latin American State: Lessons from the Irish Case”, Economy and Society 38 (February 2009): 137-140.
3. Fernando Ignacio Leiva, “Toward a Critique of Latin American Neostructuralism”, Latin American Politics and Society 50 (Winter 2008): 1-9.

Discussion Questions:

Does achieving high rates of economic growth require an unequal distribution of wealth? What has been the experience of countries that have adopted equity-led strategies of development?

Why are equity-led development approaches not practiced more widely in developing countries?

Does neostructuralism represent an alternative to neoliberalism or does it represent one of the ways that neoliberalism has adapted to changing conditions?

19. Foreign Aid

1. Cohn, pp.353-358.
2. Jeffrey D. Sachs, “On-the-Ground Solutions for Ending Poverty”, The End of Poverty (New York: Penguin, 2005), pp.226-243.
3. William Easterly, “The Utopian Nightmare”, Foreign Policy 150 (September/October 2005): 58-64.
4. Tajudeen Abdul-Raheem "Impact of Angels" New Internationalist 326 (August 2000): 20-21.
5. Chris Brazier "Building Up the Poor- Or Reinforcing Inequality?" New Internationalist 332 (March 2001): 9-11.

Discussion Questions:

What should be the goal of foreign aid -- economic development or poverty alleviation?

Is it preferable for the task of foreign aid delivery to be handed over to NGOs?

Should aid programmes focus on facilitating market reforms or on the satisfaction of basic needs?

Whose interests are most served by development assistance programmes?

Should funding for foreign aid be increased or decreased?

20. Alternative Approaches to Poverty Alleviation: Microcredit

1. Muhammad Yunus, "The Grameen Bank", Global Issues 06/07 (Dubuque, IA: McGraw-Hill, 2007), pp.179-182.
2. Walden Bello, "Microcredit, Macro Issues" The Nation, 14 October 2006. Available at: <https://www.thenation.com/article/microcredit-macro-issues/>
3. Susan Feiner and Drucilla Barker, "Microcredit? Spare Us the Praise for a Panacea", Women's eNews (posted March 14, 2007). available at: <http://womensenews.org/2007/03/microcredit-spare-us-the-praise-panacea/>
4. Mark Engler, "From Microcredit to a World Without Profit? Muhammad Yunus Wrestles with Moving beyond a Society Based on Greed", Dissent 56, no.4 (Fall 2009): 81-87.

Discussion Questions:

- Can microcredit make a significant impact on rates of poverty in developing countries?
- Will it lead to economic development?
- Is microcredit effective in raising the socio-economic status of women?
- Why does the World Bank promote microcredit programmes?

21. Linking the Local to the Global: Fair Trade

1. Laure Waridel, Coffee With Pleasure: Just Java and World Trade (Montreal, New York, London: Black Rose Books, 2002), pp. 41-67, 70-81.
2. Paul Chandler, "Fair Trade and Global Justice", Globalizations 3 (June 2006): 255-257.
3. Gavin Fridell, "Fairtrade and the International Moral Economy: Within and Against the Market", in Tony Shallcross and John Robinson, eds. Global Citizenship and Environmental Justice (Amsterdam and New York: Rodopi, 2006), pp.81-93.

Discussion Questions:

- Is fair trade an effective way of promoting global justice and reducing poverty?
- Why is the market share of fair trade products so small?
- How could this market share be increased?

Appendix to Course Outlines: Academic Policies & Regulations 2021 - 2022

Prerequisite and Antirequisite Information

Students are responsible for ensuring that they have successfully completed all course prerequisites and that they have not completed any course antirequisites. Unless you have either the requisites for this course or written special permission from your Dean to enroll in it, you may be removed from this course and it will be deleted from your record. This decision may not be appealed. You will receive no adjustment to your fees in the event that you are dropped from a course for failing to have the necessary prerequisites.

Pandemic Contingency

In the event of a COVID-19 resurgence during the course that necessitates the course delivery moving away from face-to-face interaction, all remaining course content will be delivered entirely online, typically using a combination of synchronous instruction (i.e., at the times indicated in the timetable) and asynchronous material (e.g., posted on OWL for students to view at their convenience). Any remaining assessments will also be conducted online at the discretion of the course instructor. In the unlikely event that changes to the grading scheme are necessary, these changes will be clearly communicated as soon as possible.

Student Code of Conduct

Membership in the community of Huron University College and Western University implies acceptance by every student of the principle of respect for the rights, responsibilities, dignity and well-being of others and a readiness to support an environment conducive to the intellectual and personal growth of all who study, work and live within it. Upon registration, students assume the responsibilities that such registration entails. While in the physical or online classroom, students are expected to behave in a manner that supports the learning environment of others. Please review the Student Code of Conduct at:

<https://huronatwestern.ca/sites/default/files/Res%20Life/Student%20Code%20of%20Conduct%20-%20Revised%20September%202019.pdf>.

Attendance Regulations for Examinations

A student is entitled to be examined in courses in which registration is maintained, subject to the following limitations:

- 1) A student may be debarred from writing the final examination for failure to maintain satisfactory academic standing throughout the year.
- 2) Any student who, in the opinion of the instructor, is absent too frequently from class or laboratory periods in any course will be reported to the Dean of the Faculty offering the course (after due warning has been given). On the recommendation of the Department concerned, and with the permission of the Dean of that Faculty, the student will be debarred from taking the regular examination in the course. The Dean of the Faculty offering the course will communicate that decision to the Dean of the Faculty of registration.

Review the policy on Attendance Regulations for Examinations here:
https://www.uwo.ca/univsec/pdf/academic_policies/exam/attendance.pdf.

Statement on Academic Offences

Scholastic offences are taken seriously and students are directed to read the appropriate policy, specifically, the definition of what constitutes a Scholastic Offence, at the following website:
https://www.uwo.ca/univsec/pdf/academic_policies/appeals/scholastic_discipline_undergrad.pdf.
The appeals process is also outlined in this policy as well as more generally at the following website: https://www.uwo.ca/univsec/pdf/academic_policies/appeals/appealsundergrad.pdf.

Turnitin.com

All required papers may be subject to submission for textual similarity review to the commercial plagiarism detection software under license to the University for the detection of plagiarism. All papers submitted for such checking will be included as source documents in the reference database for the purpose of detecting plagiarism of papers subsequently submitted to the system. Use of the service is subject to the licensing agreement, currently between The University of Western Ontario and Turnitin.com (<http://www.turnitin.com>).

Statement on Use of Electronic Devices

It is not appropriate to use electronic devices (such as, but not limited to, laptops, cell phones) in the classroom for non-classroom activities. Such activity is disruptive and distracting to other students and to the instructor, and can inhibit learning. Students are expected to respect the classroom environment and to refrain from inappropriate use of technology and other electronic devices in class.

Statement on Use of Personal Response Systems (“Clickers”)

Personal Response Systems (“clickers”) may be used in some classes. If clickers are to be used in a class, it is the responsibility of the student to ensure that the device is activated and functional. Students must see their instructor if they have any concerns about whether the clicker is malfunctioning. Students must use only their own clicker. If clicker records are used to compute a portion of the course grade:

- the use of somebody else’s clicker in class constitutes a scholastic offence
- the possession of a clicker belonging to another student will be interpreted as an attempt to commit a scholastic offence.

Academic Consideration for Missed Work

Students who are seeking academic consideration for missed work during the semester may submit a self-reported absence form online provided that the absence is **48 hours or less** and the other conditions specified in the Senate policy at https://www.uwo.ca/univsec/pdf/academic_policies/appeals/accommodation_illness.pdf are met.

Students whose absences are expected to last **longer than 48 hours**, or where the other conditions detailed in the policy are not met (e.g., work is worth more than 30% of the final grade, the student has already used 2 self-reported absences, the absence is during the final exam period), may receive academic consideration by submitting a Student Medical Certificate (for illness) or other appropriate documentation (for compassionate grounds). The Student Medical Certificate is available online at https://www.uwo.ca/univsec/pdf/academic_policies/appeals/medicalform.pdf.

All students pursuing academic consideration, regardless of type, must contact their instructors no less than 24 hours following the end of the period of absence to clarify how they will be expected

to fulfill the academic responsibilities missed during their absence. **Students are reminded that they should consider carefully the implications of postponing tests or midterm exams or delaying submission of work, and are encouraged to make appropriate decisions based on their specific circumstances.**

Students who have conditions for which academic accommodation is appropriate, such as disabilities or ongoing or chronic health conditions, should work with Accessible Education Services to determine appropriate forms of accommodation. Further details concerning policies and procedures may be found at: <http://academicsupport.uwo.ca/>.

Policy on Academic Consideration for a Medical/ Non-Medical Absence

(a) Consideration on Medical Grounds for assignments worth *less than 10%* of final grade: Consult Instructor Directly and Contact Academic Advising

When seeking consideration on **medical grounds** for assignments worth *less than 10%* of the final course grade, and if the student has exceeded the maximum number of permissible Self-Reported absences, the student should contact the instructor directly. The student need only share broad outlines of the medical situation. The instructor **may** require the student to submit documentation to the academic advisors, in which case she or he will advise the student and inform the academic advisors to expect documentation. If documentation is requested, the student will need to complete and submit the [Student Medical Certificate](#). The instructor may **not** collect medical documentation. The advisors will contact the instructor when the medical documentation is received, and will outline the severity and duration of the medical challenge as expressed on the Student Medical Certificate and in any other supporting documentation. The student will be informed that the instructor has been notified of the presence of medical documentation, and will be instructed to work as quickly as possible with the instructor on an agreement for accommodation.

(b) Consideration on Non-Medical Grounds: Consult Huron Support Services/Academic Advising, or email huronsss@uwo.ca.

Students seeking academic consideration for a **non-medical** absence (e.g. varsity sports, religious, compassionate, or bereavement) will be required to provide appropriate documentation where the conditions for a Self-Reported Absence have not been met, including where the student has exceeded the maximum number of permissible Self-Reported. All consideration requests must include a completed [Consideration Request Form](#). Late penalties may apply at the discretion of the instructor.

Please review the full policy on Academic Consideration for medical and non-medical absence at: https://www.uwo.ca/univsec/pdf/academic_policies/appeals/accommodation_illness.pdf. Consult [Huron Academic Advising](#) at huronsss@uwo.ca for any further questions or information.

Support Services

For advice on course selections, degree requirements, and for assistance with requests for medical accommodation, students should email an Academic Advisor in Huron's Student Support Services at huronsss@uwo.ca. An outline of the range of services offered is found on the Huron website at: <https://huronatwestern.ca/student-life/student-services/>.

Department Chairs, Program Directors and Coordinators are also able to answer questions about individual programs. Contact information can be found on the Huron website at:

<https://huronatwestern.ca/contact/faculty-staff-directory/>.

If you think that you are too far behind to catch up or that your workload is not manageable, you should consult your Academic Advisor. If you are considering reducing your workload by dropping one or more courses, this must be done by the appropriate deadlines. Please refer to the Advising website, <https://huronatwestern.ca/student-life/student-services/academic-advising/> or review the list of official Sessional Dates on the Academic Calendar, available here:

<http://www.westerncalendar.uwo.ca/SessionalDates.cfm>.

You should consult with the course instructor and the Academic Advisor who can help you consider alternatives to dropping one or more courses. Note that dropping a course may affect OSAP and/or Scholarship/Bursary eligibility.

Huron Student Support Services: <https://huronatwestern.ca/student-life/student-services/>

Office of the Registrar: <https://registrar.uwo.ca/>

Student Quick Reference Guide: <https://huronatwestern.ca/student-life/student-services/#1>

Academic Support & Engagement: <http://academicsupport.uwo.ca/>

Huron University College Student Council: <https://huronatwestern.ca/student-life/beyond-classroom/hucsc/>

Western USC: <http://westernusc.ca/your-services/#studentservices>

Mental Health & Wellness Support at Huron and Western

University students may encounter setbacks from time to time that can impact academic performance. Huron offers a variety of services that are here to support your success and wellbeing. Please visit <https://huronatwestern.ca/student-life-campus/student-services/wellness-safety> for more information or contact staff directly:

Wellness Services: huronwellness@huron.uwo.ca

Community Safety Office: safety@huron.uwo.ca

Chaplaincy: gthorne@huron.uwo.ca

Additional supports for Health and Wellness may be found and accessed at Western through, <https://www.uwo.ca/health/>.



The Appendix to Course Outlines is posted on the OWL course site.